

◎ガロア体のデータ表現

ガロア体の表現には、べき乗表現とベクトル表現があります。

ガロア体の乗算、除算はべき乗表現、加算はベクトル表現で行います。

原始多項式  $p(x)=x^8+x^4+x^3+x^2+x^0$ ,  $p(\alpha)=0$  の原始元  $\alpha$  で生成されるガロア体のべき乗表現とベクトル表現の関係は次のとおりです。

べき乗	ベクトル								
	$\alpha^7$	$\alpha^6$	$\alpha^5$	$\alpha^4$	$\alpha^3$	$\alpha^2$	$\alpha^1$	$\alpha^0$	
-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
$\alpha^0$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
$\alpha^1$	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
$\alpha^2$	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
$\alpha^3$	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
$\alpha^4$	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
$\alpha^5$	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
$\alpha^6$	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
$\alpha^7$	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
$\alpha^8$	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	$\leftarrow \alpha^8 + \alpha + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^0 = 0 \quad \alpha^8 = \alpha^4 + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^0$
$\alpha^9$	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	$\leftarrow \alpha^9 = \alpha \cdot \alpha^8 = \alpha^5 + \alpha^4 + \alpha^3 + \alpha$
$\alpha^{10}$	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	$\leftarrow \alpha^{10} = \alpha \cdot \alpha^9 = \alpha^6 + \alpha^5 + \alpha^4 + \alpha^2$
$\alpha^{11}$	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	$\leftarrow \alpha^{11} = \alpha \cdot \alpha^{10} = \alpha^7 + \alpha^6 + \alpha^5 + \alpha^3$
$\alpha^{12}$	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	$\leftarrow \alpha^{12} = \alpha \cdot \alpha^{11} = \alpha^8 + \alpha^7 + \alpha^6 + \alpha^4$ $= (\alpha^4 + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^0) + \alpha^7 + \alpha^6 + \alpha^4 = \alpha^7 + \alpha^6 + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^0$
									⋮
$\alpha^{254}$	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
$\alpha^{255}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$\leftarrow \alpha^{255} = \alpha \cdot \alpha^{254} = \alpha^8 + \alpha^4 + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2$ $= (\alpha^4 + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 + \alpha^0) + \alpha^4 + \alpha^3 + \alpha^2 = \alpha^0$

◎ガロア体の計算

・乗算

$$\alpha^n \cdot \alpha^m = \alpha^{(n+m)} \quad n+m > 254 \text{ なら } \alpha^{(n+m-255)}$$

$$\alpha^{52} \cdot \alpha^{250} = \alpha^{(52+250-255)} = \alpha^{47}$$

・除算

$$\alpha^n \div \alpha^m = \alpha^{(n-m)} \quad n-m < 0 \text{ なら } \alpha^{(n-m+255)}$$

$$\alpha^{100} \div \alpha^{12} = \alpha^{(100-12)} = \alpha^{88}$$

・加算(減算)

ベクトル表現した値で EX-OR を取る。

$$\alpha^{12} + \alpha^{10} = \alpha^{12} - \alpha^{10} = 11001101 \oplus 01110100 = 10111001 = \alpha^{60}$$